

Semiconductor
Equipment
Assessment
Leveraging Innovation



SEAL PROJECT - BULLETIN

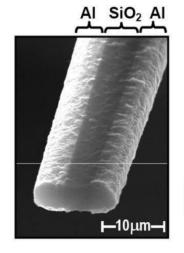
SEAL SP11 - NFMICROPCD
NEAR FIELD MICROWAVE
PHOTOCONDUCTIVE DECAY
FOR LIFETIME
MEASUREMENT

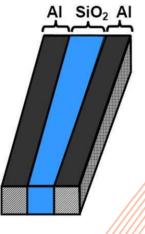
AT A GLANCE
Integration of near field and photo-decay measurement methods
Assessment of lifetime-measurements with 25µm lateral resolution on product wafers

SEAL SP11 - PARTNERS
Semilab
MEMC Electronic. Materials
SpA, a SunEdison Company
Fraunhofer IISB

Advances in NFmicroPCD

- ➤ The NeoMetriK low-k characterization tool was upgraded to enable minority carrier lifetime measurements.
- Microwave probe, electronic components and software was modified to achieve this goal.
- ➤ Optimization of measurement methods and recipes was carried out.
- ➤ The tool was tested and proven on bulk silicon samples with different surface passivation.
- ➤ A test matrix of wafers with low-level of heavy metal contaminants was selected for evaluation.
- ➤ Evaluation results show that the method is sensitive to heavy metal contamination in p over p++ epitaxial layers which is of high industrial interest.













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Project Results

Semilab has wide experience in microwave photo-conductive decay lifetime measurements, and also supplies a tool originally designed for low-k dielectric constant measurement using near-field microwave technology. In this feasibility evaluation, the possible integration of the two methods have been examined and tested successfully. The resulting equipment is the first tool capable of performing lifetime-related measurements with a 25µm lateral resolution in a non-contact way, thus measurements on test vehicles of product wafers are also possible. Also, measurement is possible on epitaxial layers over highly doped layers where conventional methods are less sensitive.

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