

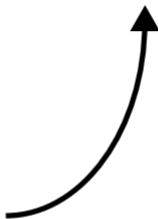
"Toxic" ER proteins



UPR



Stress/inflammatory
response
"autonomous"



Chronic stress
and inflammation
"non-autonomous"



Cell death
and tissue/organ
degeneration

Figure 1. **Inflammatory Signaling From the Endoplasmic Reticulum**