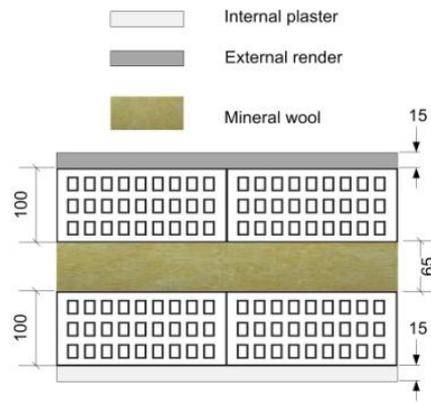
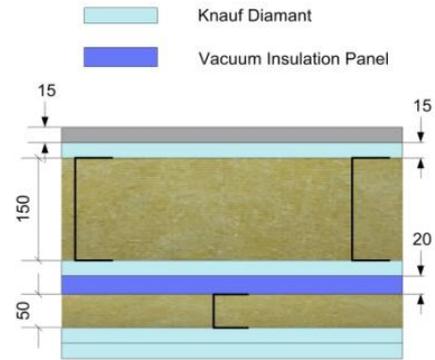


(a) Central North Europe wall



(b) South Europe wall



(c) Elissa wall

Figure 4.1: Conventional brick walls and the ELISSA wall; (a) Central North Europe wall.; (b) South Europe wall; (c) Elissa Wall